

**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

**2059/01**

**October/November 2016**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **three** questions.

**Section A**

Answer Question 1.

**Section B**

Answer any **two** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **3** printed pages, **1** blank page and **2** Inserts.

**Section A**

**Answer the following question.**

**This question is about the Pakistan Movement between 1927 and 1937.**

**1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.**

- (a)** According to Source A, why was there opposition to the Simon Commission of 1927? [3]
- (b)** What does Source B tell us about the negotiations during the Round Table Conferences between 1930 and 1932? [5]
- (c)** Explain the importance of the Government of India Act of 1935 to the future of the sub-continent. [7]
- (d)** How successful were the provincial elections held in India in 1937? Explain your answer. [10]

**Section B**

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

- 2** (a) Who was Nana Sahib? [4]
- (b) Why was Britain so successful in expanding its control of the sub-continent between 1750 and 1850? [7]
- (c) Was the development of a western education system the greatest achievement of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan? Explain your answer. [14]
- 3** (a) Describe what happened at Lucknow in 1916. [4]
- (b) Why did the Khilafat Movement emerge? [7]
- (c) Was the partition of Bengal the main reason for the formation of the Muslim League in 1906? Give reasons for your answer. [14]
- 4** (a) What was the June 3 Plan? [4]
- (b) Explain why the All India Muslim Conference rejected the Nehru Report in 1928. [7]
- (c) Did Allama Iqbal contribute more to the Pakistan Movement than Rahmat Ali? Explain your answer. [14]
- 5** (a) Describe General Pervez Musharraf's rise to power in 1999. [4]
- (b) Why was there a constitutional crisis between 1954 and 1955? [7]
- (c) How successful was Pakistan's relationship with the UK and the Commonwealth in the years 1947 to 1999? Explain your answer. [14]

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cie.org.uk](http://www.cie.org.uk) after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.